

Figure 1: Relationship between Purchasing power Parity (PPP) income, and indices of the Voiceless Animal Cruelty Index (VACI).

A= Proportion of animal protein consumed (Enabling)

B= Numbers of animals consumed (Enabling)

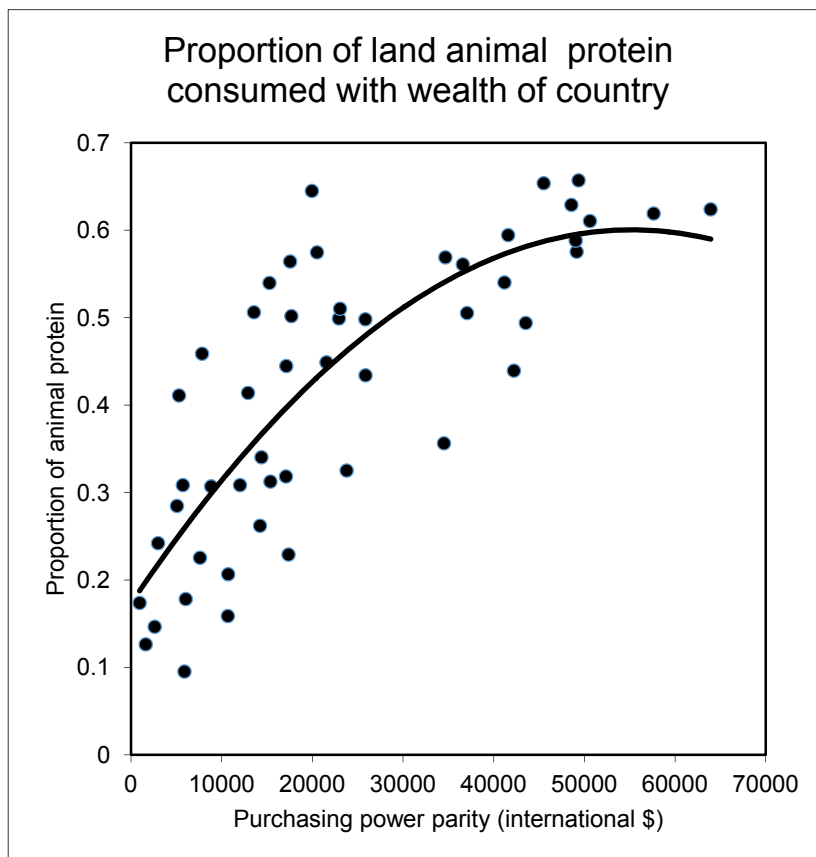
C= Numbers of animals slaughtered (Producing)

D= Sanctioning cruelty

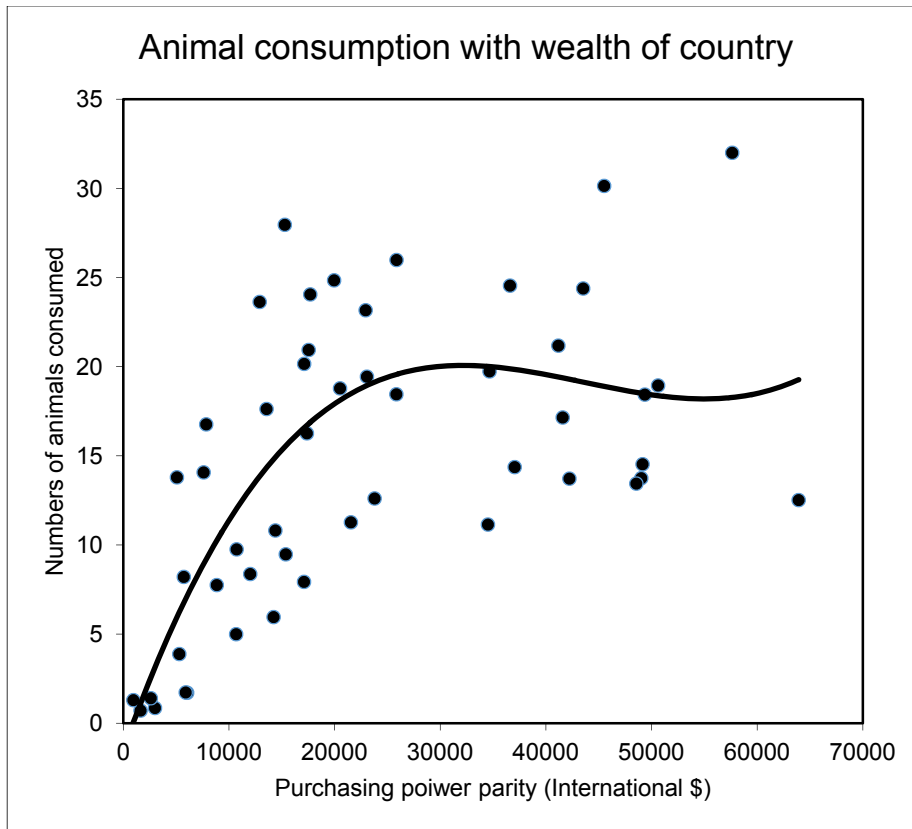
E= Overall VACI effects

The line of best fit is shown. All Lines of best fit are at $P < 0.05$.

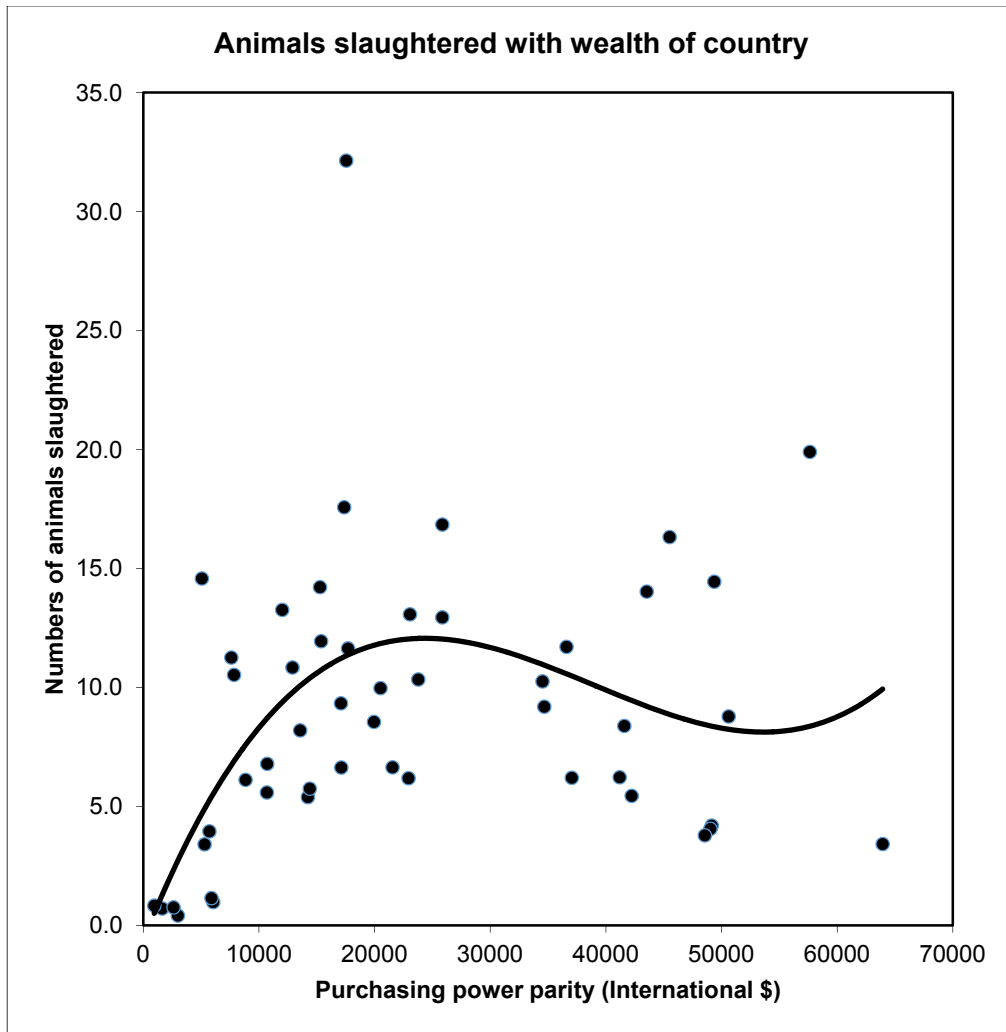
A:



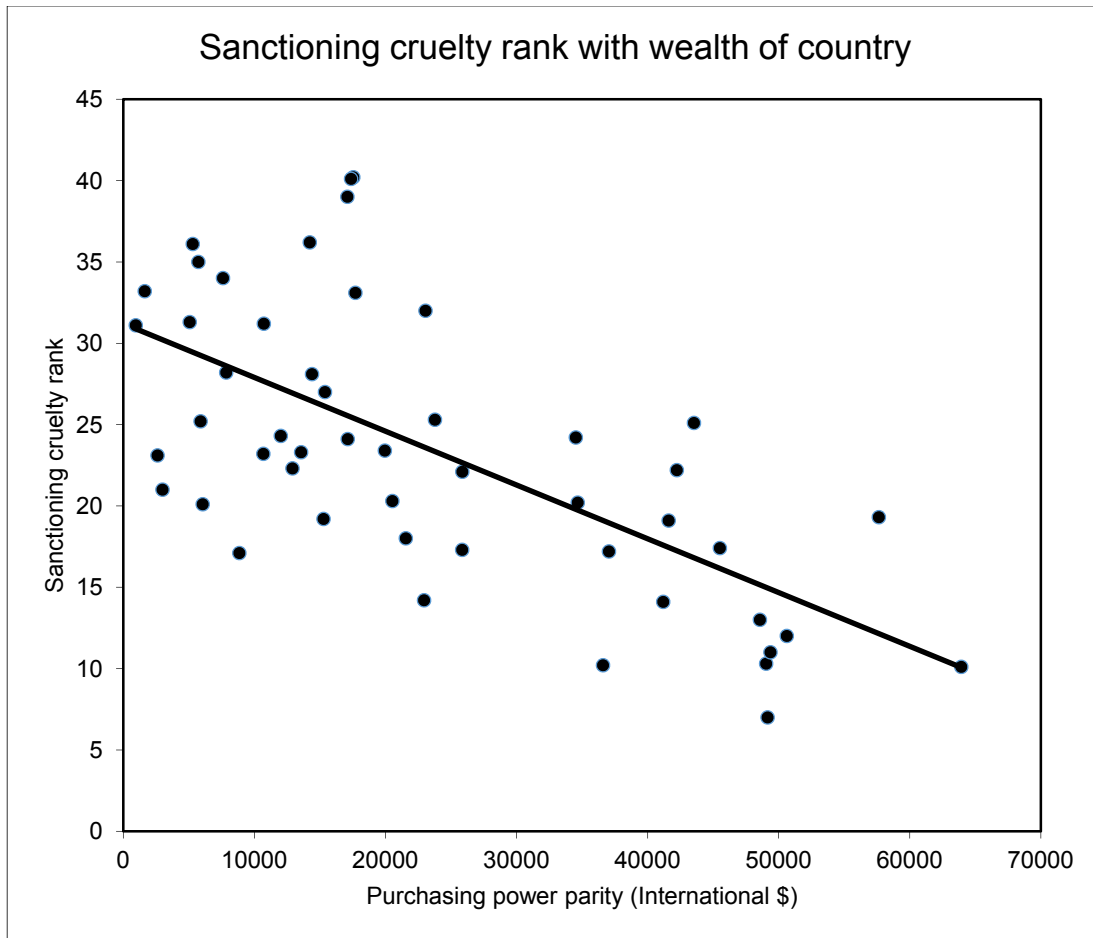
B:



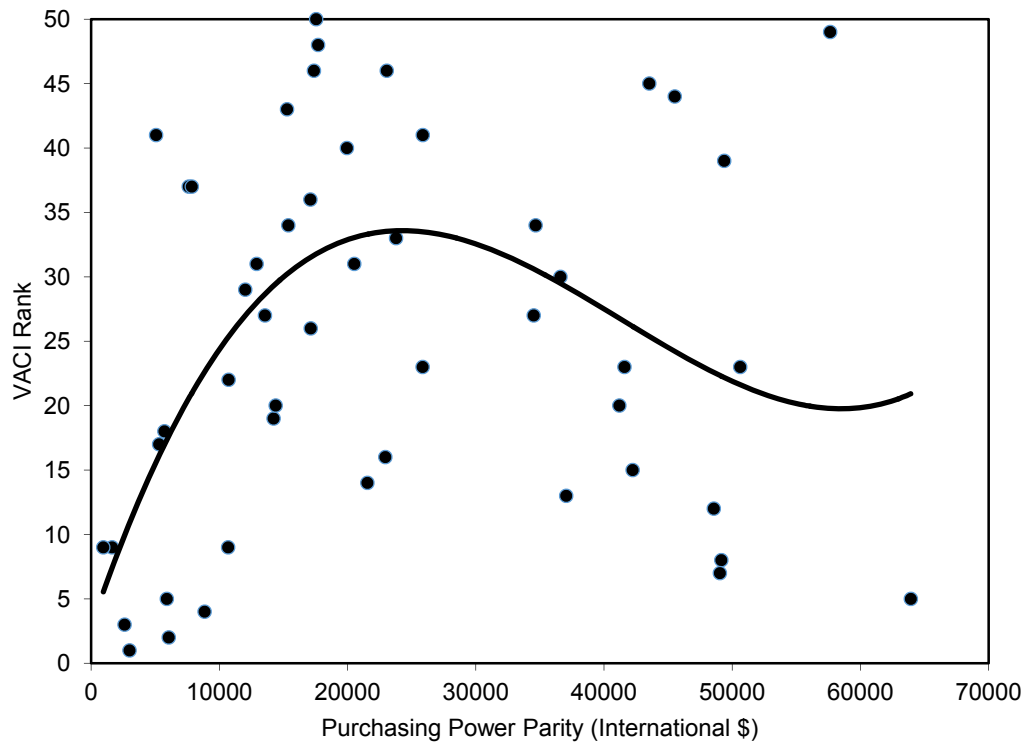
C:



D:



Voiceless Animal Cruelty Index (VACI) rank with country wealth



E: